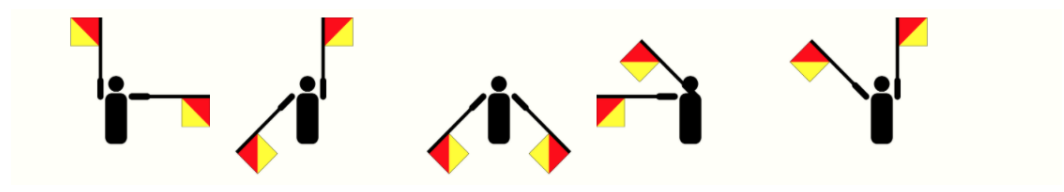
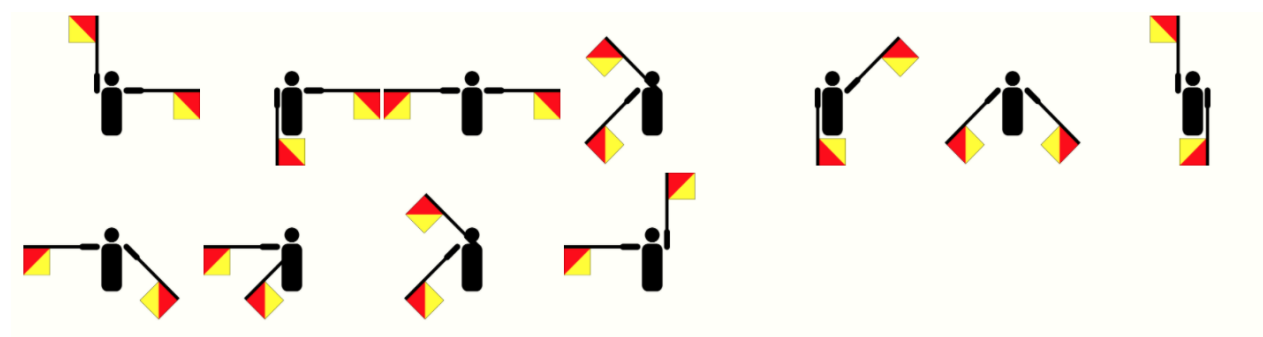
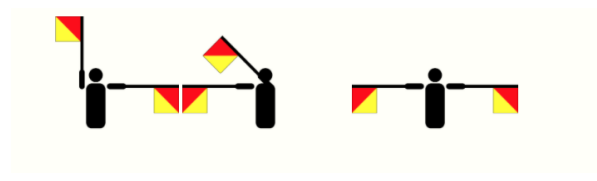


Can you decode this?



Which one do you prefer?